STORMWATER MANAGEMENT AS A COMMUNITY ASSET: TRANSFORMING A NECESSITY INTO AN AMENITY

> LRGV WATER QUALITY MANAGEMENT & PLANNING CONFERENCE 05.25.17

> > PREPARED BY

**DESIGN**WORKSHOP

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### ABOUT DESIGN WORKSHOP

## rethinking ENVIRONMENT

## building resilient **COMMUNITIES**



innovating **ECONOMIC** landscapes

through **ARTFUL** integrity

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### TODAY'S AGENDA

### **DISCUSSION OF ISSUES / DILEMMA**

### **DISCUSSION OF SOLUTION / THESIS**

Regional Scale: New Braunfels Regional Stormwater Plan

### **CASE STUDIES**

Community Scale: Bagby Street Reconstruction // Hackberry Gully Regional Park

### CLOSING

Site Scale: Mont Belvieu Drainage Standards

### QUESTIONS

# DILEMMA & THESIS

### DILEMMA

Many cities along the U.S. Gulf Coast are highly susceptible to flooding and drainage problems. There is a challenge of providing safety to residents, complying with water quality regulations, and providing an adequate quality of life through infrastructure and services.



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### 2016 HOUSTON FLOODING



Buffalo Bayou, Memorial Drive and Allen Parkway | Houston, Texas

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### THESIS

We, as designers and engineers, have the opportunity to combine our expertise in creative ways which manage both stormwater and open space challenges through the creation of multifunctional spaces that benefit the community and bolster economic development.



### **REGIONAL STORMWATER PLANNING**



NEW BRAUNFELS, TX

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### **REGIONAL STORMWATER PLANNING**



#### NEW BRAUNFELS, TX

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### COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT

Strategy	Public Ranking (23 is highest, 1 is lowest)	Stakeholder Ranking (23 is highest, 1 is lowest)	Overall Ranking
Floodway Building Prohibitions	23	15	1
Open Space Conservation	22	18	2
Flood Hazard Mitigation	21	22Som	3
Stream and River Restoration	20	17	4
Litter Control	18	19	5
Construction Control Measures	16	16	6
Retrofit Stormwater Facilities	20	15	7
Building Runoff Capture	14	10	8
Impervious Coverage Reductions	13	14	9
Stormwater Utility Fee	12	9	10
Maintenance and Monitoring	11	23	11
Detention Basin	10	21	12
Stream Bank Setbacks	8	11	13
City Incentives or Fees	5	13	14
Retention	19	8	15
Density Bonuses	17	2	16
Stormwater Facilities Inventory	3	12	17
Clustering	9	4	18
Wetland Basin	7	3	19
Biofilter	6	5	20
Building Materials	4	1	21
Infiltration Basin	2	6	22
Porous Pavement		7	23

# CASE STUDIES

### BAGBY STREET LOCATION MAP



#### BAGBY STREET | HOUSTON, TX

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### WATERSHED: 4.7 acre - 2-year storm event (437,000 gallons)





## PRE-EXISTING STREET CONDITIONS

TELET

Standard vehicle- focused street Four travel lanes despite low traffic demands

# PRE-EXISTING STREET CONDITIONS

Conventional swale system Dilapidated sidewalks



Conventional curb and gutter system



### PROJECT SITE PLAN - 0.6 MILES OF STREET RECONSTRUCTION



### ENVIRONMENT

- Beneficial planting
- Reduction of heat island effect
- Reduction of noise pollution
- Increase green stormwater use
- Implement Green Streets Standards

### COMMUNITY

- Provide community programming/activities
- Collaborate with community members
- Foster neighborhood identity and character
- Improve wayfinding and visitor experience

### **ART/AESTHETIC**

- provide a distinct and unique 'place'
- implement public art as a long term benefit

### **ECONOMICS**

- Potential return on investment
- Limit impact on business during construction
- Implement plan that is financially attractive for redevelopment

42% increase of existing tree growth area

276% increase in dedicated pedestrian areas

-

**300%** tons of carbon reduced from emissions due to use of 25% fly ash in the concrete mix

### TREES AND VEGETATION

165% increase in the amount of trees

3.5

reduction of average pavement temperatures by 21.56 °F

### RAINGARDENS

33% captured/filtered stormwater

75% bacteria removed

73% phosphorus removed

93% oil and grease removed85% suspended solids removed



### Approximately **\$30m** private investment since announcement of project

HR /C

## STREET PARKING AREA DESIGNATION AND SIDEWALK ACCESS IMPROVEMENTS



20% rental market increase25% property value increase

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### BAGBY STREET | GREENROADS

The Greenroads<sup>®</sup> Rating System is an easy way to measure and manage sustainability on transportation projects. It challenges Project Teams to go above and beyond minimum environmental, social, and economic performance measures and be evaluated by an independent, expert, third-party review.







### Project Location – Mont Belvieu, Texas



### Role in the Watershed



Role in the Watershed

RAIN FROM THE SITE AND FROM ELSEWHERE IN THE WATERSHED IS DIRECTED TO THE HACKBERRY **GULLY SYSTEM RUN-OFF RE-ENTERS** 4. THE WATERSHED AND THE GULF WITH FEWER POLLUTANTS POND PROMOTES 3. STORACE AND ADDITIONAL POLLUTANT VECETATED NATIVE PLANT **ABSORPTION INTO THE** 

SOL



BUFFERS TRAP SEDIMENT AND POLLUTANTS BEFORE THEY ENTER THE POND

REIMAGINE STORMWATER AS A MULTI-FUNCTIONAL AMENITY

ECONOMICS

PROVIDE COMMUNITY PROGRAMMING FOR A GROWING POPULATION

COMMUNITY

CREATE AN ECOLOGICALLY RESTORATIVE RESOURCE

ENVIRONMENT

ESTABLISH THE PARK AS A UNIQUE DESTINATION

### **Planning for Volume**

- HDR calculated pond volume for "build out" of the Hackberry Gully Watershed – 540 ac-ft
- Team envisioned a multi-pond approach
- Minimum flow line was maintained in Hackberry Gully
- A system of wet bottom ponds were studied and a diversion channel was introduced to carry the water to each pond





### Planning for Recreational Use

- Added room for trails and other park programs compatible with a focus on nature and wetland mitigation
- Added 40 acres of active recreational programming
- Presented the framework to the City and community to begin programming
- Deepening of ponds accommodated 545 ac-ft







### LEGEND:

Tree Farm 2 Farm Trail and Bait Shop 3 Observation Hill, Boardwalk, Art Habitat and Roosting Islands 4 5 Camping and Wetland Trail 6 **Native Gardens** Hammock Grove 7 8 Great Lawn **Event Deck** 9 10) Nature Center and Outdoor Classroom 11) Kayak Rental 12) Nature Playground 13) Western Park Entry Feature Dog Park 14) 15) Parking Lot (16) Future Community Building (17) Meadow Garden 18) **Picnic Islands** 19) **Future Community Building** 20) **Picnic Pavilions** Eastern Park Entry Feature

### Enlargement of Northern Site - "Nature Focused"



### HACKBERRY GULLY REGIONAL PARK | Parking and Access





### 160 total parking spaces





### HACKBERRY GULLY REGIONAL PARK | Trails









### HACKBERRY GULLY REGIONAL PARK | Arts and Education









### HACKBERRY GULLY REGIONAL PARK | Stormwater









### HACKBERRY GULLY REGIONAL PARK | Park Structures











### 7.6 MILES OF TRAILS

74 ACRES OF SURFACE POND

90 ACRES PROGRAM

160 PARKING SPACES

# CLOSING

### MONT BELVIEU DRAINAGE STANDARDS







### MONT BELVIEU DRAINAGE STANDARDS | detention before



### MONT BELVIEU DRAINAGE STANDARDS | detention after



### CASCADE PARK



BROWNSVILLE, TX

## LA HACIENDA CASITAS buildingcommunityWORKSHOP and CDCB



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HARLINGEN, TX



# **QUESTIONS?**

Thank you, Design Workshop 713-227-0862 www.designworkshop.com